To whom it May Concern: 0807 00 FEB 24 A10:09
I receiently picked up an information packet on
irradiated foods and genetically enginered foods. I have
boen aware of these issues for guite some time as well as
their poisnous effects on the human body. I feel
that now is the time to weigh out the prois and conis of
this internal and external minipulation of our foods. Is the
"perfection" of a perishable food item really worth the
perfection" of a perishable food item really with the potential increase in consequences of human disease coursed by irradiation;
and, the gross chemical mutation within plant alkenutrition)
caused by genetically engineered - better yet genetically
mutated foots is it worth our lives? Absolutely NOT!
I am dismayed to live in a country that takes such
little consideration into the longtern health of 1+5 people.
Also I reject this genetic mutation of foods
due to my religious practices which maintains that I connot
injest any meat, fish or eggs. This is one of the 5 regluative principles of Hindu Vishnavism originating from the south eastern region of Irdia approximately 3,000 B.C.
principles of Hindu Vishnavism originating from the
South eastern region of Irdia aproximately 3,000 B.C.
Please Serd your Response To:
Roberco Clark
301 Sea Crest Ar.
Lango, FC 33771
-98N-1038
Sincerley,
Kelceco Uma Jeanne Clark



# FDA WANTS TO ELIMINATE LABELING OF IRRADIATED FOODS

The U.S. Food and Drug Administration has begun soliciting public comment about whether they should remove all current labeling requirements for irradiated food.

Currently, the FDA requires that retail packages or displays of irradiated food include both the logo for irradiation(radura symbol) and a statement like "treated by irradiation," and that such notices be prominently displayed. The FDA is asking whether current irradiation labeling requirements be revised and less conspicuously displayed, or consider such alternative terms as "cold pasteurization" and "electronic pasteurization," instead of irradiation; and whether such labeling requirements should expire at a specified date in the future.

#### TAKE ÁCTION!

DEADLINE: Written comments must be submitted by May 18, 1999.

ADDRESSES: Submit written comments and supporting material to the Docket number: #98N-1038, Dockets Management Branch (HFA-305), Food and Drug Administration, 5630 Fishers Lane, Rm. 1061, Rockville, MD 20852. Email at: FDADockets@oc.fda.gov. If emailing comments put the Docket number in the subject line.

### **FACTS ABOUT IRRADIATION**

In the food irradiation process, food is exposed to gamma radiation (ionizing radiation) where the food is passed through a chamber containing radioactive cobalt-60 (or cesium 137), electron beams or X-rays that bombard the food and kill bacteria, insects and mold.

Irradiation also destroys vitamins. Even at low doses, some irradiated foods lose 20% of vitamins such as C, E, K, and B complex. Because irradiation breaks down cell walls, irradiated foods which are stored for long periods may lose 70-80% of their vitamin content.

And it is unclear what effect eating irradiated food will have on humans. Studies on animals fed irradiated foods have shown increased tumors, reproductive failures and kidney damage. Chromosomal abnormalities occurred in children from India who were fed irradiated wheat.

Despite irradiation's hazards and drawbacks, it is being aggressively pushed by an embattled meat industry looking for cover in the wake of numerous recent food-borne illness outbreaks, particularly E coli and listeria. At the same time, the industry has vigorously opposed efforts to clean up filthy slaughter houses, slow down meat production processing lines, stop the feeding of antibiotics and rendered animal protein to livestock, and increase the number of federal meat inspectors - all more productive measures to reduce food borne-illnesses.

## CONSUMER RIGHT TO KNOW

Without labeling of rradiated food there will be no way for consumers to know that food has been irradiated.

Organic Consumers Association 860 Highway 61, Little Marais, Mn 55614
OCA is a project of the Center for Food Safety
Tel: 218-726-1443 Fax: 218-226-1446

Email: campaign@organicconsumers.org WebPage: www.organicconsumers.org





# DEMAND LABELING AND TESTING OF GENETICALLY ENGINEERED FOOD

In May 1998, the Organic Consumers Association's legal team, the Center for Food Safety, filed a lawsuit against the Food and Drug Administration. The lawsuit currently in U.S. District Court for D.C. Docket No. 98-CV-1300, is challenging the FDA's current policy on genetically engineered foods, specifically its failure to require labeling or any safety testing. In addition, the lawsuit alleges that the FDA has ignored significant health and environmental risks associated with genetically engineered foods.

#### UNLABELED GENETICALLY ENGINEERED FOODS ARE ON THE MARKET

Currently, 36 different genetically engineered whole foods are being sold without labeling or safety testing. These include potatoes, tomatoes, soy, corn, squash and many other fruits and vegetables to which a variety of new genes from different species have been added. These genetically engineered whole foods are also used as ingredients in processed foods, and are present in a number of mass consumed food products from major soy based baby formulas to some of the most popular corn chip brands. Because of FDA's failure to require labeling, millions of American infants, children and adults are consuming genetically engineered products each day without their knowledge.

### **HEALTH CONCERNS**

The most pressing health concern involves the impact of inserting novel genes into fruits, vegetables and other food products. Each gene insertion creates the possibility that a nontoxic element in the food could become toxic and endanger human health. Food allergies are another major health concern. Those with food allergies will have no way of knowing what foods to avoid. The basis for concern is a recent study reported in the New England Journal of Medicine, which tested the effects of including a gene from a Brazil Nut in a soybean. The study found that people who were allergic to Brazil Nuts were also allergic to the genetically engineered soybean. Health professionals are also concerned that the mass consumption of genetically engineered foods could make treating infections more difficult because some genetically modified foods contain antibiotic resistant genes.

### **RELIGIOUS CONCERNS**

Millions of Americans feel obligated to avoid genetically engineered foods based on their ethical and religious principles. Many Jews and Muslims need to avoid foods with substances from specific animals, while devout vegetarians want to avoid substances from any animal. Additionally, a considerable portion of the population is religiously motivated to avoid genetically engineered foods because they view it as counter to the biological integrity of creation. By refusing to label genetically engineered foods, the FDA is infringing on the free exercise of religion as guaranteed by the Constitution and the Religious Freedom Restoration Act (RFRA).

RUJ Clark 301 Seeenest Dr. 4602 Large, PC 33771





Docket #: 98N-1038

Dockets Management Branch (HFA-305)

Food and Drug Administration

5630 Fishers La. Rm 1061

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